

List of Extinct Animals of the Nordics

Subjects: Agriculture, Dairy & Animal Science

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This is a list of extinct animals of the Nordics (including Sweden, Norway , Denmark , Finland , and Iceland). The list consists of common name, Latin name, known geographical range, and approximate extinction date, with the "†" symbol indicating the species is considered extinct worldwide.

Keywords: extinct animals ; sweden ; nordics

1. Agmatans

- †*Volbortella tenuis* (Gotland, Sweden / Tanafjord in Finnmark, Norway – Cambrian)^[1]

2. Annelids

- †*Lepidocoleus* (Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)
- †*Plumulites* (Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)
- †*Sabellidites cambriensis* (Tanafjord in Finnmark, Norway – Cambrian)
- †*Spirorbis lewysii* (Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)^{[1][2]}
- †*Turrilepas* (Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)

3. Arthropods

3.1. Crustaceans

- †*Anabaroichilina* (Gössäter in Västergötland, Sweden – Cambrian)^[3]
- †*Coeloma* (Skive, Denmark – Tertiary)^[4]
- †*Crustacea indet* (Skive, Denmark – Cretaceous)^[5]
- †*Nephropidae indet* (Langeland, Denmark – Tertiary)^[6]

3.2. Eurypterids

- †*Dolichopterus gotlandicus* (Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)
- †*Erreptopterus carinatus* (Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)
- †*Eurypterus serratus* (Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)
- †*Holmipterus suecicus* (Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)
- †*Truncatiramus serricaudatus* (Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)

3.3. Insects

- Blotchy mustard pyralid moth, *Evergestis frumentalis* (Sweden – 2000 AD)^[7]
- Cattle warble fly, *Hypoderma lineatum* (Sweden – 2000 AD)^[7]
- Centaury plume moth, *Stenoptilia zophodactyla* (Sweden – 2005 AD)^[7]
- †Danish bulldog ant, *Ypresiomyrma rebekkae* (Denmark – Tertiary)
- Dry-fungus beetle, *Dacne rufifrons* (Sweden – 2000 AD)^[7]
- Emerald leaf beetle, *Smaragdina salicina* (Sweden – 2000 AD)^[7]
- Eurasian white admiral, *Limenitis camilla* (Sweden – 2000 AD)^[7]
- Everlasting tortrix moth, *Eupoecilia cebrana* (Sweden – 2000 AD)^[7]
- Flax fruitborer, *Cochylis epilnana* (Sweden – 2000 AD)^[7]
- Flowering rush weevil, *Bagous nodulosus* (Sweden – 2005 AD)^[7]
- Gack owlet moth, *Trichosea ludifica* (Sweden – 2000 AD)^[7]
- Green-white tuft moth, *Nycteola svecica* (Sweden – 2000 AD)^[7]
- Gyllenhaal beetle, *Gyrophana nitidula* (Sweden – 2000 AD)^[7]
- Herbst beetle, *Acritus minutus* (Sweden / Norway – 2000 AD)^[7]
- Koch leaf beetle, *Psylliodes attenuata* (Sweden – 2000 AD)^[7]
- Large ranunculus, *Polymixis flavicincta* (Sweden – 2000 AD)^[7]
- Mediterranean spider wasp, *Entomobora crassitarsis* (Sweden – 2000 AD)^[7]
- Müller shield mayfly, *Prosopistoma pennigerum* (Sweden – 2000 AD)^[7]

- Oak pinhole borer, *Platypus cylindrus* (Sweden – 2000 AD)^[Z]
- Orange upperwing, *Jodia croceago* (Sweden – 2000 AD)^[Z]
- Ox warble fly, *Hypoderma bovis* (Sweden – 2000 AD)^[Z]
- Pygmy sorrel moth, *Enteucha acetosae* (Sweden – 2000 AD)^[Z]
- Reddish buff, *Acosmetia caliginosa* (Sweden – 2000 AD)^[Z]
- Sand sack moth, *Coleophora onobrychiella* (Sweden – 2000 AD)^[Z]
- Scarce wormwood, *Cucullia artemisiae* (Sweden – 2010 AD)^[Z]
- Silver-banded ghost moth, *Gazoryctra ganna* (Sweden – 2000 AD)^[Z]
- Small yellow underwing, *Panemeria tenebrata* (Sweden – 2000 AD)^[Z]
- Smaller sack moth, *Coleophora colutella* (Sweden – 2005 AD)^[Z]
- Spotted stone seed moth, *Ethmia dodecea* (Sweden – 2010 AD)^[Z]
- Stephens beetle, *Philonthus rufipes* (Sweden – 2000 AD)^[Z]
- Straw conch, *Cochylimorpha straminea* (Sweden – 2010 AD)^[Z]
- Sterling owlet moth, *Lamprotes caureum* (Sweden – 2010 AD)^[Z]
- Tapestry moth, *Trichophaga tapetzella* (Sweden – 2000 AD)^[Z]
- †*Tipulidae indet* (Denmark – Tertiary)^[B]
- Triple-spotted clay, *Xestia ditrapezium* (Sweden – 2000 AD)^[Z]
- Waterhouse beetle, *Heterota plumbea* (Sweden – 2000 AD)^[Z]
- White geometer moth, *Lithostege farinata* (Sweden – 2010 AD)^[Z]
- Yellow-spotted ant-like leaf beetle, *Phytobaenus amabilis* (Sweden – 2000 AD)^[Z]

3.4. Ostracods

- †*Aechmina bovina* (Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)^[9]
- †*Bythocypris semicircularis* (Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)^[2]
- †*Beyrichia buchiana* (Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)^[2]
- †*Beyrichia jonesi* (Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)^[9]
- †*Beyrichia maccoyana* (Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)^[2]
- †*Beyrichia nodulosa* (Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)^[2]
- †*Beyrichia spinigera* (Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)^[9]
- †*Beyrichia steusloffii* (Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)^[2]
- †*Colpos insignis* (Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)^[2]
- †*Cytherellina siliqua* (Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)^[2]
- †*Entomis migrans* (Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)^[2]
- †*Leperditia baltica* (Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)^[9]
- †*Leperditia grandis* (Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)^[2]
- †*Leperditia hisingeri* (Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)^[9]
- †*Leperditia phaseolus* (Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)^[2]
- †*Primitia mundula* (Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)^[2]
- †*Primitia valida* (Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)^[9]
- †*Thlipsurella v-scripta discreta* (Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)^[9]
- †*Thlipsura tetragona* (Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)^[2]

3.5. Phyllocaridans

- †*Ceratiocaris* (Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)
- †*Emmelezoe* (Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)

3.6. Scorpions

- †*Palaeophonus nuncius* (Visby in Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)^[10]

3.7. Strabopids

- †*Paleomerus hamiltoni* (Gotland, Sweden – Cambrian)

3.8. Trilobites

- †*Acaste downingiae* (Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)^[2]
- †*Asaphus* (Ljungsbro in Östergötland, Sweden – Ordovician)^{[11][12]}
- †*Bumastus sulcatus* (Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)^[9]
- †*Calymene blumenbachi* (Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)^{[9][13][14]}
- †*Calymene laevis* (Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)^{[9][13][14]}
- †*Calymene intermedia* (Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)^[2]
- †*Calymene spectabilis* (Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)^[2]
- †*Cheirurus conformis* (Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)^[2]

- †*Dalmanites imbricatus* (Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)^[9]
- †*Dalmanites obtusus* (Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)^[2]
- †*Deiphon cf. forbesi* (Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)^[9]
- †*Encrinurus laevis* (Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)^[9]
- †*Encrinurus punctatus* (Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)^[9]
- †*Holia* (Tanafjord in Finnmark, Norway – Cambrian)^[1]
- †*Homalonotus knighti* (Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)^[2]
- †*Leonaspis* (Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)^[9]
- †*Phacops musheni* (Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)^[9]
- †*Phacops stokesi* (Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)^[9]
- †*Proetus granulatus* (Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)^[9]
- †*Proetus verrucosus* (Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)^[9]
- †*Proetus signatus* (Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)^[2]
- †*Proetus conspersus* (Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)^[2]
- †*Pseudotupolichas ornatus* (Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)^[9]
- †*Scutellum irradians* (Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)^[9]
- †*Scutellum platyactin* (Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)^[9]
- †*Spaerexochus scabridus* (Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)^[9]
- †*Warburgella rugulosa* (Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)^[9]
- †*Warburgella stokesi* (Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)^[9]

4. Brachiopods

- †*Anastrophia deflexa* (Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)^[2]
- †*Atrypina angelini* (Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)^[9]
- †*Atrypa cordata* (Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)^[15]
- †*Atrypa imbricata* (Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)^[9]
- †*Atrypa lamellosa* (Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)^[9]
- †*Atrypa marginalis* (Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)^{[2][15]}
- †*Atrypa reticularis* (Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)^[9]
- †*Bilobites bilobus* (Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)^[15]
- †*Brachyprion walmstedti* (Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)^[9]
- †*Camarotoechia lewisi* (Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)^[15]
- †*Camarotoechia nucula* (Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)^[2]
- †*Camartoechia borealis* (Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)^{[9][15]}
- †*Camartoechia diodonta* (Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)^{[9][15]}
- †*Chonetes cingulatus* (Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)^[15]
- †*Chonetes gotlandicus* (Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)^[15]
- †*Chonetes striatellus* (Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)^[2]
- †*Cliftonia (Plectotreta) lindströmi* (Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)^[9]
- †*Conchidium conchidium* (Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)^[15]
- †*Conchidium tenuistriatum* (Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)^[9]
- †*Cyranoia* (Balsvik, Skåne, Sweden – Cretaceous)^[16]
- †*Cyrtia exporrecta* (Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)^[15]
- †*Cyrtia trapezoidalis* (Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)^[15]
- †*Dalmanella canaliculata* (Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)^[2]
- †*Dalmanella crassa* (Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)^[2]
- †*Dalmanella elegantula* (Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)^[15]
- †*Dalmanella visbyensis* (Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)^[15]
- †*Dayia navicula* (Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)^[2]
- †*Dictyonella capewelli* (Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)^[9]
- †*Dinorthis rustica* (Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)^[2]
- †*Dinobolus davidsoni* (Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)^[9]
- †*Glassia compressa* (Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)^[15]
- †*Gypidula galeata* (Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)^[2]
- †*Hesperorthis davidsoni* (Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)^[9]
- †*Isorthis lovéni* (Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)^[9]
- †*Leptaena filosa* (Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)^[2]
- †*Leptostrophia impressa* (Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)^[2]
- †*Leptaena laevigata* (Mulde Tegelbruk and Fröjel in Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)^{[15][17]}
- †*Leptaena lovéni* (Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)^[9]
- †*Leptaena rhomboidalis* (Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)^{[2][9]}
- †*Leptaenoidea silurica* (Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)^[15]

- †*Leptostrophia filosa* (Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)^[15]
- †*Liljevallia gotlancia* (Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)^[9]
- †*Lingula* (Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)^[9]
- †*Linoporella punctata* (Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)^[9]
- †*Magas* (Balsberg, Skåne, Sweden – Cretaceous)^[18]
- †*Meristina tumida* (Djupvik and Eksta in Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)^{[9][19]}
- †*Mickwitzia* (Lugnås in Västergötland, Sweden – Cambrian)^[20]
- †*Mickwitzia monilifera* (Gotland, Sweden – Cambrian)
- †*Mickwitzia pretiosa* (Gotland, Sweden – Cambrian)
- †*Monomerella* (Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)^[9]
- †*Nucleospira pisum* (Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)^[2]
- †*Orbiculoidea rugata* (Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)^[2]
- †*Orthis basalis* (Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)^[15]
- †*Orthis bouchardi* (Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)^[2]
- †*Orthis davidsoni* (Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)^[15]
- †*Orthis punctata* (Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)^[2]
- †*Parmorthis basalis* (Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)^[9]
- †*Parmorthis elegantula* (Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)^[9]
- †*Parmorthis visbyensis* (Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)^[9]
- †*Pentamerus gotlandicus* (Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)^[15]
- †*Pentamerus linguiferus* (Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)^[2]
- †*Pentamerus sphaera* (Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)^[9]
- †*Pholidops implicata* (Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)^[9]
- †*Plectambonites transversalis* (Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)^[15]
- †*Platystrophia implicata* (Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)^[9]
- †*Platystrophia biforata* (Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)^[15]
- †*Plectambonites inconstans* (Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)^[2]
- †*Plectodonta duvali* (Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)^[9]
- †*Plectodonta transversalis* (Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)^[9]
- †*Ptychopleurella bouchardi* (Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)^[9]
- †*Retzia baylei* (Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)^[2]
- †*Rhipidium* (Alnäse in Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)^[21]
- †*Rhipodomella hybrida* (Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)^{[2][9]}
- †*Rhynchonella exigua* (Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)^[9]
- †*Rhynchotreta cuneata* (Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)^[9]
- †*Scenidium acutum* (Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)^[9]
- †*Schuchertella pecten* (Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)^[9]
- †*Spirifer marklini* (Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)^[9]
- †*Spirifer radiatus* (Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)^[9]
- †*Spirifer sinuosus* (Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)^[9]
- †*Spirifer crispus* (Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)^[2]
- †*Spirifer elevatus* (Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)^[2]
- †*Spirifer sulcatus* (Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)^[2]
- †*Spirifer striolatus* (Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)^[2]
- †*Spirifer interlineatus* (Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)^[2]
- †*Spirifer deltidialis* (Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)^[15]
- †*Spirifer globosus* (Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)^[15]
- †*Stricklandia lirata* (Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)^[9]
- †*Strispirifer* (Galgbacken and Visby in Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)^[22]
- †*Stropheodonta semiglobosa* (Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)^[9]
- †*Strophomena orbignyi* (Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)^[2]
- †*Strophomena testudo* (Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)^[9]
- †*Strophonella euglypha* (Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)^[2]
- †*Strophonella funiculata* (Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)^[9]
- †*Strophonomena lovéni* (Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)^[15]
- †*Strophonomena rugata* (Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)^[15]
- †*Terebratula* (Ivö Klack, Skåne, Sweden – Cretaceous)^[23]
- †*Trimerella lindströmi* (Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)^[9]
- †*Waldheimia bicarinata* (Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)^[15]
- †*Whitfieldella didyma* (Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)^[2]
- †*Whitfieldella nitida* (Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)^[2]
- †*Wilsonia sphaeroidalis* (Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)^[9]
- †*Wilsonia wilsoni* (Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)^[2]

5. Bryozoans

- †*Ceramopora lindströmi* (Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)^[9]
- †*Coenites repens* (Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)^[2]
- †*Corynotrypa dissimilis* (Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)^[9]
- †*Crepidopora lunariata* (Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)^[9]
- †*Fenestella mobergi* (Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)^[9]
- †*Fenestella reticulata* (Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)^[9]
- †*Helopora lindströmi* (Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)^[9]
- †*Mesotrypa suprasilurica* (Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)^[9]
- †*Phaenopora lindströmi* (Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)^[9]
- †*Ptilodictya lanceolata* (Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)^[9]
- †*Ptilodictya triangularis* (Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)^[9]

6. Chordates

6.1. Amphibians

- European fire-bellied toad, *Bombina bombina* (Sweden – 1960 AD; populations reintroduced between 1970–1980 are now spread out over Skåne)^[24]
- †*Gerrothorax pulcherrimus* (Bjuv, Skåne, Sweden / Greenland, Denmark – Triassic)^{[25][26]}
- †*Plagiosternum granulosum* (Spitsbergen in Svalbard, Norway – Jurassic)

6.2. Birds

- Atlantic puffin, *Fratercula arctica* (Sweden / Norway / Denmark / Finland / Iceland – 1970 AD; only extinct in Sweden although occasionally observed along the coasts)^[27]
- †*Apodiformes indet* (Fur in Limfjorden in Jylland, Denmark – Paleogene)
- †*Baptornis* (Skåne, Sweden – Cretaceous)^[28]
- Black stork, *Ciconia nigra* (Sweden – 2000 AD)^[27]
- †*Caprimulgiformes indet* (Fur in Limfjorden in Jylland, Denmark – Paleogene)
- †*Chascacocolius oscitans* (Fur in Limfjorden in Jylland, Denmark – Paleogene)^[29]
- †*Coraciiformes indet* (Fur in Limfjorden in Jylland, Denmark – Paleogene)
- Crested lark, *Galerida cristata* (Sweden / Denmark – 1980 AD)^[27]
- †*Eocypselus vincenti* (Fur in Limfjorden in Jylland, Denmark)^[29]
- Eurasian hoopoe, *Upupa epops* (Sweden – 2010 AD; regularly observed in the country despite no known breeding populations)^[27]
- European roller, *Coracias garrulus* (Sweden – 2000 AD)^[27]
- †*Galliformes indet* (Fur in Limfjorden in Jylland, Denmark – Paleogene)^[30]
- †Great auk, *Pinguinus impennis* (Sweden / Norway / Denmark / Iceland – 1800 AD)
- Great bustard, *Otis tarda* (Sweden – 2000 AD)^[7]
- †*Hesperornis rossicus* (Skåne, Sweden – Cretaceous)^[28]
- Kentish plover, *Charadrius alexandrinus* (Sweden – 2005 AD)^[7]
- †*Lithornis* (Fur in Limfjorden in Jylland, Denmark – Paleogene)^[31]
- Middle spotted woodpecker *Dendrocoptes medius* (Sweden / Norway / Denmark / Finland / Iceland – 1980 AD; occasionally observed in known breeding locations)^[27]
- †*Mopsitta tanta* (Limfjorden on Mors in Jylland, Denmark – Paleogene)^{[32][33][34][35]}
- †*Morsoravis sedilis* (Fur in Limfjorden in Jylland, Denmark – Paleogene)^[36]
- †*Musophagiformes indet* (Fur in Limfjorden in Jylland, Denmark – Paleogene)
- †*Pellornis mikkelsenii* (Fur in Limfjorden in Jylland, Denmark – Paleogene)^[37]
- †*Primoscenidae indet* (Fur in Limfjorden in Jylland, Denmark – Paleogene)
- †*Psittaciformes indet* (Fur in Limfjorden in Jylland, Denmark – Paleogene)^[33]
- †*Rallidae indet* (Fur in Limfjorden in Jylland, Denmark – Paleogene)
- †*Scaniornis lundgreni* (Skåne, Sweden – Paleogene)^{[38][39][40]}
- †*Strigiformes indet* (Fur in Limfjorden in Jylland, Denmark – Paleogene)

6.3. Conodonts

- †*Apsidognathus walmsleyi* (Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)^[41]
- †*Aulacognathus bullatus* (Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)^[41]
- †*Belodella* (Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)^[41]
- †*Camiodus* (Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)^[41]
- †*Dapsilodus* (Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)^[41]
- †*Decoriconus* (Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)^[41]
- †*Distomodus dubius* (Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)^[41]

- †*Distomodus kentuckyensis* (Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)^[41]
- †*Hadrognathus staurognathoides* (Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)^[41]
- †*Hindeodella confluens* (Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)^[41]
- †*Hindeodella excavata* (Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)^[41]
- †*Hindeodella gulletensis* (Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)^[41]
- †*Hindeodella polinclinata* (Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)^[41]
- †*Hindeodella sagitta rhenana* (Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)^[41]
- †*Hindeodella snajdri* (Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)^[41]
- †*Hindeodella steinhomensis* (Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)^[41]
- †*Hindeodella wimani* (Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)^[41]
- †*Johnognathus huddlei* (Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)^[41]
- †*Kockelella absidata* (Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)^[41]
- †*Kockelella ranuliformis* (Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)^[41]
- †*Kockelella variabilis* (Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)^[41]
- †*Kockelella walliseri* (Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)^[41]
- †*Ligonodina confluens* (Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)^[41]
- †*Ligonodina elegans* (Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)^[41]
- †*Ligonodina excavata* (Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)^[41]
- †*Ligonodina silurica* (Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)^[41]
- †*Ozarkodina serrata* (Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)^[41]
- †*Panderodus equicostatus* (Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)^[41]
- †*Panderodus gracilis* (Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)^[41]
- †*Panderodus langkawiensis* (Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)^[41]
- †*Panderodus recurvatus* (Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)^[41]
- †*Panderodus unicostatus* (Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)^[41]
- †*Pedavis thorsteinssoni* (Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)^[41]
- †*Polygnathoides siluricus* (Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)^[41]
- †*Pseudooneotodus tricornis* (Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)^[41]
- †*Pseudooneotodus beckmanni* (Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)^[41]
- †*Pterospathodus amorphognathoides* (Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)^[41]
- †*Pterospathodus pennatus procerus* (Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)^[41]

6.4. Fishes

- †*Andreolepis hedei* (Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)^[42]
- Atlantic sturgeon, *Acipenser oxyrinchus* (Sweden – 1900 AD)^[7]
- †*Carcharias indet* (Skåne, Sweden – Cretaceous)^[43]
- †*Cephalaspis* (Wood Bay, Spetsbergen, Svalbard, Norway – Devonian)^[44]
- Common skate, *Dipturus batis* (Sweden – 2010 AD)^[7]
- †*Cretoxyrhina* (Ivö Klack, Skåne, Sweden – Cretaceous)^[45]
- †*Hybodus* (Skåne, Sweden – Cretaceous)
- †*Hyllingea svanbergi* (Hyllinge, Skåne, Sweden – Triassic)^[46]
- †*Ischyodus* (Skåne, Sweden – Cretaceous)
- †Megalodon, *Carcharocles megalodon* (Denmark – Quaternary)
- †*Lepidotes* (Skåne, Sweden – Jurassic)
- †*Leptolepis nathorsti* (Skåne, Sweden – Jurassic)
- †*Scanilepis dubia* (Bjuv, Skåne, Sweden – Triassic)^[47]

6.5. Mammals

Bears

- Polar bear, *Ursus maritimus* (Sweden / Svalbard, Norway / Greenland, Denmark – Quaternary; only extinct in Sweden)^{[48][49]}

Bovids

- †Aurochs, *Bos primigenius* (Östergötland and Närke, Sweden / Jylland, Denmark – Quaternary)^{[50][51]}
- †Dwarf ox / dwarf cow, *Bos longifrons* (Sweden – Quaternary)^[52]
- European bison, *Bison bonasus* (Sweden / Denmark – Quaternary; currently working to be reintroduced in both Sweden and Denmark)^{[53][54][55]}
- Saiga antelope, *Saiga tatarica* (Sweden / Denmark – Quaternary)^{[49][56]}

Cats

- †Eurasian cave lion, *Panthera spelaea* (Sweden / Denmark – Quaternary)
- European wildcat, *Felis silvestris silvestris* (Sweden – 1,700-500 BC)^[56]

- †Scimitartoothed cat, *Homotherium* (Sweden – Quaternary)

Deers

- Finnish forest reindeer, *Rangifer tarandus fennicus* (Sweden / Finland – 1800 AD; populations remain in Finland)
- †Irish elk, *Megaloceros giganteus* (Sweden – Quaternary)^[57]
- Norwegian fell reindeer, *Rangifer tarandus tarandus* (Sweden / Norway / Finland – 1800 AD; genetically pure populations remain only in Dovrefjäll-Rondane in Norway)

Dogs

- †Dalbo dog was a Swedish dog breed believed to have gone extinct by 1870 AD.^[58]
- Gray wolf, *Canis lupus* (Sweden / Norway / Denmark / Finland – previously extinct in Sweden and Denmark but currently reintroduced)^{[59][60]}
- †Peat dog, *Canis familiaris inostranzewi* (Denmark – Quaternary)^{[61][62]}

Horses

- †Forest horse, *Equus ferus germanicus* (Sweden – Quaternary)
- †Tarpan, *Equus ferus silvaticus* (Sweden – Quaternary)
- Wild horse, *Equus ferus* (Sweden – Quaternary)

Kuehneotherians

- †*Kuehneotherium praecursoris* (Greenland, Denmark – Triassic)

Multituberculates

- †*Multituberculata indet* (Bornholm, Denmark – Cretaceous)

Pantodonts

- †*Titanoides* (Svalbard, Norway – Paleogene)^[63]

Pigs

- Wild boar, *Sus scrofa* (Sweden / Norway / Denmark / Finland – 1700 AD; previously extinct in Sweden and Denmark but currently reintroduced)^{[64][65]}

Primates

- †Gardarene man, *Homo gardarensis* (Garðar on Greenland, Denmark – 1100 AD; currently regarded as *Homo sapiens* with acromegaly)^{[66][67][68]}
- †Neanderthal man, *Homo neanderthalensis* (Wolf Cave, Finland – Quaternary; possibly synonymous with *Homo sapiens*)^{[69][70][71][72]}

Proboscideans

- †*Gomphotherium* (Södermanland, Sweden – Neogene)^{[73][74]}
- †Woolly mammoth, *Mammuthus primigenius* (Skåne, Sweden / Norway / Denmark / Finland – Quaternary)^{[75][76]}

Rhinoceros

- †Woolly rhinoceros, *Coelodonta antiquitatis* (Sweden – Quaternary)

Rodents

- Black rat, *Rattus rattus* (Sweden / Denmark – 1994 AD)^{[77][78]}

Seals

- Harp seal, *Pagophilus groenlandica* (Sweden / Greenland, Denmark – Quaternary)

Whales

- Bowhead whale, *Balaena mysticetus* (Sweden / Norway / Greenland, Denmark – Quaternary)
- Gray whale, *Eschrichtius robustus* (Sweden / Greenland, Denmark – Quaternary)
- †Swedenborg whale, *Balaena swedenborgii* (Bohuslän, Sweden – Quaternary)^{[79][80][81][82]}

6.6. Reptiles

Crocodylians

- †*Aigialosuchus villandensis* (Skåne, Sweden – Cretaceous)^{[83][84][84]}
- †*Crocodylia indet* (Skåne, Sweden – Tertiary)
- †*Thoracosaurus scanicus* (Skåne, Sweden / Limhamn, Denmark – Paleogene)^{[85][85][86][87]}

Dinosaurs

- †*Allosaurus* (Spitsbergen in Svalbard, Norway – Jurassic)^[88]
- †*Ankylosauridae indet* (Bornholm, Denmark – Jurassic)^{[89][90][91]}
- †*Ceratopsidae indet* (Skåne, Sweden – Cretaceous)^{[92][93]}
- †*Dilophosaurus* (Sala in Västmanland and Vallåkra in Skåne, Sweden – Jurassic)^{[94][95][96][97]}
- †*Dromaeosauroides bornholmensis* (Bornholm, Danmark – Cretaceous)^{[98][99][100][101][102][103]}
- †*Hypsilophodon* (Skåne, Sweden – Cretaceous)^{[92][94]}
- †*Iguanodon* (Skåne, Sweden – Cretaceous)^[92]
- †*Leptoceratops* (Skåne, Sweden – Cretaceous)^{[28][97][104][105][106][107]}
- †*Ornithopoda indet* (Svalbard, Norway – Cretaceous)^[108]
- †*Plateosaurus* (Skåne, Sweden / Nordsjön, Norway / Greenland, Denmark – Triassic)^{[97][109][110][111][112]}
- †*Saichania chulsanensis* (Skåne, Sweden – Cretaceous)^{[97][110]}
- †*Theropoda indet* (Skåne, Sweden – Cretaceous)^[110]
- †*Theropoda indet* (Kristianstad, Skåne, Sweden – Cretaceous)^{[113][114]}
- †*Theropoda indet* (Svalbard, Norway – Cretaceous)^[108]
- †*Titanosauridae indet* (Bornholm, Denmark – Cretaceous)^{[89][90][91]}
- †*Tyrannosauridae indet* (Skåne, Sweden – Cretaceous; remains currently believed to belong to a large fish)^{[97][115][116]}

Ichthyosaurs

- †*Cryptorygius kristiansenae* (Spitsbergen on Svalbard, Norway – Jurassic)
- †*Ichthyosaurus* (Skåne, Sweden / Norway – Jurassic)
- †*Palvennia hoybergeti* (Spitsbergen on Svalbard, Norway – Jurassic)

Mosasaurs

- †*Clidastes propython* (Skåne, Sweden – Cretaceous)^[28]
- †*Dollosaurus* (Skåne, Sweden – Cretaceous)^[28]
- †*Eonatator sternbergi* (Skåne, Sweden – Cretaceous)^[28]
- †*Hainosaurus ivoensis* (Skåne, Sweden – Cretaceous)^[28]
- †*Halisaurus sternbergi* (Skåne, Sweden – Cretaceous)
- †*Liodon* (Skåne, Sweden – Cretaceous)
- †*Mosasaurus hoffmanni* (Skåne, Sweden – Cretaceous)
- †*Platecarpus* (Skåne, Sweden – Cretaceous)^[28]
- †*Plioplatecarpus* (Skåne, Sweden – Cretaceous)
- †*Prognathodon* (Skåne, Sweden – Cretaceous)
- †*Tylosaurus ivoensis* (Skåne, Sweden – Cretaceous)^{[28][117]}

Plesiosaurs

- †*Cimoliosaurus nazarowi* (Skåne, Sweden – Cretaceous)^[83]
- †*Colymbosaurus svalbardensis* (Svalbard, Norway – Jurassic)
- †*Djupedaliala engeri* (Svalbard, Norway – Jurassic)
- †*Elasmosaurus gigas* (Skåne, Sweden / Svalbard, Norway – Cretaceous)^[28]
- †*Elasmosaurus helmersenii* (Skåne, Sweden / Svalbard, Norway – Cretaceous)^[28]
- †*Kimmerosaurus langhami* (Svalbard, Norway – Jurassic)
- †*Plesiosaurus* (Skåne, Sweden / Norway – Jurassic)
- †Predator X, *Pliosaurus funkei* (Svalbard, Norway – Jurassic)
- †*Polycotylidae indet* (Skåne, Sweden – Jurassic)^[28]
- †*Scanisaurus nazarowi* (Ivö Klack, Skåne, Sweden – Cretaceous)^{[28][28][84][118][118]}
- †*Spirasaurus larseni* (Svalbard, Norway – Jurassic)
- †*Spirasaurus wensaasi* (Svalbard, Norway – Jurassic)

Pterosaurs

- †*Pteranodon* (Skåne, Sweden – Cretaceous)^[43]

Snakes

- †*Palaeophis* (Fur in Limfjorden in Jylland, Denmark – Paleogene)^[119]

Turtles

- †*Eosphargis breineri* (Fur in Limfjorden in Jylland, Denmark – Paleogene)^[120]
- European pond turtle, *Emys orbicularis* (Skåne, Östergötland, and Öland, Sweden / Denmark – 2000 BC in Sweden and 700 BC in Denmark; living turtles have been found in Skåne and Värmland, Sweden, presumably originating as released pets)^{[121][122][123]}
- †*Glarichelys* (Fur in Limfjorden in Jylland, Denmark – Paleogene)^[124]

- †*Osteopygis* (Kristianstad in Skåne, Sweden – Cretaceous)^[28]
- †*Puppigerus* (Fur in Limfjorden in Jylland, Denmark – Paleogene)^[29]
- †*Tasbacka danica* (Fur in Limfjorden in Jylland, Denmark – Cretaceous)^[125]
- †*Testudines indet* (Kristianstad in Skåne, Sweden – Cretaceous)^[28]
- †*Trionychidae indet* (Kristianstad in Skåne, Sweden – Cretaceous)^{[28][126]}

7. Cnidarians

7.1. Conulariids

- †*Conularia aspersa* (Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)
- †*Conularia laevis* (Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)

7.2. Corals

- †*Acervularia ananas singularis* (Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)^{[9][127]}
- †*Acervularia ananas tabulatum* (Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)^[9]
- †*Aeropoma pirsmaticum* (Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)^[9]
- †*Alveolites fougti* (Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)^[9]
- †*Angopora hisingeri* (Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)^[9]
- †*Aulacophyllum* (Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)^[9]
- †*Aulopora* (Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)^{[9][127]}
- Broch coral, *Muriceides kuekenthali* (Sweden – 2010 AD)^[7]
- †*Calostylis denticulata* (Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)^[9]
- †*Cyathophyllum bisectum* (Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)^[2]
- †*Cystiphyllum siluriense* (Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)^[9]
- †*Cystiophyllum* (Visby in Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)^[128]
- †*Dinophyllum involutum* (Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)^[9]
- †*Diploëpora grayi* (Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)^[9]
- †*Favosites asper* (Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)^{[9][127]}
- †*Favosites forbesi* (Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)^[2]
- †*Favosites gothlandicus* (Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)^{[9][127]}
- †*Goniphyllum pyramidale* (Väskinde in Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)^{[9][127][129]}
- †*Halysites catenularis* (Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)^{[9][127]}
- †*Halysites catenulatus* (Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)^{[9][127]}
- †*Halysites escharoides* (Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)^[15]
- †*Heliolites interstinctus* (Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)^{[9][127]}
- †*Heliolites parvistella* (Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)^{[9][127]}
- †*Holophragma calceoloides* (Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)^[9]
- †*Ketophyllum* (Eksta in Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)^{[127][130]}
- †*Kodonophyllum truncatum* (Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)^[9]
- †*Lindströmia dalmani* (Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)^[9]
- †*Lindströmia siluriensis* (Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)^[15]
- †*Lykophyllum tabulatum* (Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)^[9]
- †*Oculina becki* (Limhamn in Skåne, Sweden / Faxe in Själland, Denmark – Tertiary)^[127]
- †*Omphyma* (Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)^[9]
- †*Pachypora lamellicornis* (Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)^[9]
- †*Palaeocyclus porpita* (Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)^{[9][127]}
- †*Phaulactis angusta* (Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)^[9]
- †*Pholidophyllum* (Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)^[9]
- †*Plasmopora calyculata* (Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)^[9]
- †*Plasmopora foroensis* (Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)^[9]
- †*Plasmopora scita* (Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)^[9]
- †*Polyorophe glabra* (Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)^[9]
- †*Propora tabulata* (Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)^[9]
- †*Protolyellia princeps* (Gotland, Sweden – Cambrian)^[131]
- †*Ptychophyllum patellatum* (Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)^[9]
- †*Roemeria kunthiana* (Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)^[9]
- †*Spatangopsis costata* (Gotland, Sweden – Cambrian)^[132]
- †*Stauria favosa* (Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)^[9]
- †*Striatopora calyculata* (Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)^[9]
- †*Striatopora halli* (Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)^[9]
- †*Syringopora* (Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)^{[9][127]}
- †*Thecia swindernana* (Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)^[9]

- †*Zaphrentis conulus* (Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)^[9]

8. Echinoderms

- †*Cidaris baltica* (Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)
- †*Diplodetus* (Köpinge, Skåne, Sweden – Cretaceous)^[133]
- †*Echinocorys* (Skåne, Sweden – Cretaceous)^[134]
- †*Echinospaerites aurantium* (Kinnekulle in Västergötland, Sweden – Ordovician)^[135]
- †*Echinospaerites grandis* (Kleva in Västergötland, Sweden – Ordovician)^{[136][137]}
- †*Eucalyptocrinus granulatus* (Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)^[15]
- †*Micraster glyphus* (Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)
- †*Trisalenia* (Ivö Klack, Skåne, Sweden – Cretaceous)^[138]
- †*Tylocidaris* (Denmark – Cretaceous)

8.1. Starfishes

- †*Palaeasterina antiqua* (Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)^[2]

9. Hemichordates

9.1. Graptolites

- †*Dictyonema* (Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)^[15]
- †*Gothograptus nassa* (Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)^[15]
- †*Monograptus bohemicus* (Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)^[2]
- †*Monograptus dubius* (Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)^[15]
- †*Monograptus flemingi* (Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)^[15]
- †*Monograptus nilssoni* (Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)^[2]
- †*Monograptus priodon* (Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)^[9]
- †*Monograptus spiralis* (Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)^[9]
- †*Monograptus varians* (Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)^[2]

10. Hyolithelmintids

- †*Torelrella laevigata* (Stockholm, Sweden – Cambrian)

11. Hyoliths

- †*Hyolithes* (Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)
- †*Ladatheca cylindrica* (Tanafjord in Finnmark, Norway – Cambrian)^[1]

12. Molluscs

12.1. Gastropods

- †*Bellerophon globulus* (Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)^[15]
- †*Bellerophon sphaera* (Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)^[9]
- †*Chelodes gotlandicus* (Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)^[2]
- †*Craspedostoma elegantum* (Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)^[9]
- †*Cyclonema delicatulum* (Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)^[9]
- †*Cyclonema nodulosum* (Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)^[15]
- †*Euomphalopterus alatus* (Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)^[9]
- †*Horistoma* (Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)^[15]
- †*Hormotoma* (Gothem in Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)^{[9][139]}
- †*Lophospira bicincta* (Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)^[9]
- †*Loxonema* (Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)^[15]
- Marsh grass snail, *Vallonia enniensis* (Sweden – 2000 AD)^[7]
- †*Murchisonia attenuata* (Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)^[15]
- †*Murchisonia cingulata* (Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)^[15]
- †*Oriostoma* (Lansa and Fårö in Dalarna, Sweden – Silurian)^[140]
- †*Oriostoma acutum* (Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)^[9]
- †*Oriostoma angulatum* (Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)^[9]
- †*Phanerotrema labrosa* (Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)^[9]
- †*Platyceras enorme* (Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)^[2]
- †*Platyceras disciforme* (Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)^[2]

- †*Pleurotomaria alata* (Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)^[2]
- †*Platyceras cornutum* (Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)^[9]
- †*Pleurotomaria limata* (Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)^[9]
- †*Poleumita discors* (Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)^[9]
- †*Poleumita globosa* (Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)^[9]
- †*Poleumita roemeri* (Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)^[9]
- †*Pycnomphalus* (Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)^[9]
- †*Pleurotomaria* (Östergarn in Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)^[141]
- †*Scaphella faxensis* (Skåne, Sweden – Cretaceous)
- †*Subulites attenuatus* (Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)^[9]
- †*Subulites ventricosus* (Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)^[15]
- †*Tremanotus dilatatus* (Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)^[2]
- †*Tremanotus longitudinalis* (Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)^[9]
- †*Trochonema* (Kalholn in Dalarna, Sweden – Ordovician)^[142]
- †*Trochus incisus* (Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)^[9]
- †*Trochus lundgreni* (Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)^[9]
- †*Tryblidium reticulatum* (Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)^[9]
- †*Tryblidium unguis* (Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)^[9]

12.2. Bivalves

- †*Acutostrea* (Axeltorp, Skåne, Sweden – Cretaceous)^[143]
- †*Ambonychia* (Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)^[15]
- †*Aviculopecten reticulatus* (Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)^[2]
- †*Buchia* (Svalbard, Norway / Greenland, Denmark – Jurassic)^[144]
- †*Cardiola interrupta* (Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)^[2]
- †*Conocardium* (Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)^[9]
- †*Cornellites sowerbyi* (Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)^[9]
- †*Cypricardina crispula* (Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)^[9]
- †*Cypricardites sinuatus* (Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)^[2]
- †*Follmanella danbyi* (Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)^[2]
- †*Follmanella duplicata* (Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)^[9]
- †*Goniophora cf. cymbaeformis* (Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)^[15]
- †*Grammysia cingulata* (Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)^[9]
- †*Grammysia rotundata* (Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)^[2]
- †*Grammysia triangulata* (Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)^[2]
- †*Hyotissa* (Ivö Klack, Skåne, Sweden – Cretaceous)^[145]
- †*Ilionia prisca* (Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)^[9]
- †*Lucina hisingeri* (Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)^[2]
- †*Megalomus gotlandicus* (Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)^[15]
- †*Modiolopsis* (Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)^[15]
- †*Mytilarca* (Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)^[15]
- †*Nucula anglica* (Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)^[9]
- †*Posidonomya glabra* (Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)^[2]
- †*Pterinea demissa* (Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)^[15]
- †*Pteronitella retroflexa* (Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)^[2]
- †*Rastellum diluvianum* (Ivö Klack, Skåne, Sweden – Cretaceous)^[146]
- †*Rhombopteria mira* (Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)^[9]
- †*Salweya* (Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)^[9]
- †*Schizodus* (Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)^[15]
- †*Tancrediopsis* (Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)^[9]

12.3. Cephalopods

- †*Actinocamax* (Skåne, Sweden – Cretaceous)
- †*Actionoceras* (Heligholm in Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)^[147]
- †*Anthoceras* (Silverberg in Dalarna, Sweden – Ordovician)^[148]
- †*Ascoceras bohemicum* (Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)^[2]
- †*Ascoceras decipiens* (Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)^[2]
- †*Ascoceras gradatum* (Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)^[2]
- †*Ascoceras manubrium* (Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)^[2]
- †*Belemnelloamax mammilatus* (Ivö Klack, Skåne, Sweden – Cretaceous)^[149]
- †*Belemnitella* (Skåne, Sweden – Cretaceous)
- †*Cameroeras* (Unkarsheden in Dalarna, Sweden – Ordovician)^[150]

- †*Cyrtoceras* (Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)^[15]
- †*Dawsonceras annulatum* (Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)^[9]
- †*Endoceras* (Södra Bäck and Hälludden in Öland, Sweden – Ordovician)^{[151][152]}
- †*Gomphoceras* (Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)^[15]
- †*Lituites* (Kårgårde in Dalarna, Sweden – Ordovician)^[153]
- †*Michelinoceras* (Brunnby Kanal in Öland, Sweden – Ordovician)^[154]
- †*Nautilus hisingeri* (Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)^[2]
- †*Octomeroceras pugil* (Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)^[155]
- †*Octameroceras unguifer* (Samsugn and Othem in Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)^[156]
- †*Ophidioceras reticulatum* (Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)^[2]
- †*Orthoceras* (Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)^[9]
- †*Parapuzosia* (Ivö Klack, Skåne, Sweden – Cretaceous)^[157]
- †*Phragmoceras* (Follingbo in Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)^[158]
- †*Phragmoceras constatum* (Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)^[9]
- †*Phragmoceras convolutum* (Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)^[9]
- †*Phragmoceras eurystoma flexiblile* (Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)^[9]
- †*Phragmoceras muthei* (Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)^[9]
- †*Subulites* (Dalarna, Sweden – Ordovician)
- †*Tragoceras* (Bornsby in Dalarna, Sweden – Ordovician)^[159]
- †*Trochoceras costatum* (Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)^[2]
- †*Trocholites* (Öland, Sweden – Ordovician)^[160]
- †*Tubiferoceras* (Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)^[9]

13. Poriferans

13.1. Stromatoporoids

- †*Clathrodictyon striatellum* (Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)^[9]
- †*Labechia comferta* (Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)^[9]
- †*Spongiostroma holmi* (Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)^[2]
- †*Stromatopora discoidea* (Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)^[9]

14. Retarians

14.1. Foraminiferans

- †*Platysolenites antiquissimus* (Tanafjord in Finnmark, Norway – Cambrian)^[1]

15. Tentaculites

- †*Cornulites scalariformis* (Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)^[15]
- †*Cornulites serpularis* (Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)^[9]
- †*Conchicolites nicholsoni* (Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)^[9]
- †*Conchicolites tuberculiferus* (Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)^[9]
- †*Tentaculites annulatus* (Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)^[2]
- †*Tentaculites inaequalis* (Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)^[2]
- †*Tentaculites multiannulatus* (Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)^[9]
- †*Tentaculites wenlockianus* (Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)^[15]

16. Problematica

- †*Autodetus calyptratus* (Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)^[2]
- †*Harlaniella podolica* (Tanafjord in Finnmark, Norway – Ediacaran)^[1]
- †*Intrites* (Tanafjord in Finnmark, Norway – Cambrian)^[1]
- †*Palaeopascichnus* (Tanafjord in Finnmark, Norway – Ediacaran)^[1]
- †*Yelovichnus* (Tanafjord in Finnmark, Norway – Ediacaran)^[1]

17. Ichnofossils

- †*Archaeonassa* (Tanafjord in Finnmark, Norway – Cambrian)^[1]
- †*Arenicolithes* (Tanafjord in Finnmark, Norway – Cambrian)^[1]
- †*Asterichnus* (Tanafjord in Finnmark, Norway – Cambrian)^[1]
- †*Belorhaphe* (Tanafjord in Finnmark, Norway – Cambrian)^[1]
- †*Bergaueria* (Tanafjord in Finnmark, Norway – Cambrian)^[1]

- †*Cochlichnus* (Tanafjord in Finnmark, Norway – Cambrian)^[1]
- †*Cosmorhapse* (Tanafjord in Finnmark, Norway – Cambrian)^[1]
- †*Cruziana* (Gotland, Sweden – Cambrian)
- †*Cruziana tenella* (Tanafjord in Finnmark, Norway – Cambrian)^[1]
- †*Curvolithus* (Tanafjord in Finnmark, Norway – Cambrian)^[1]
- †*Didymaulichnus* (Tanafjord in Finnmark, Norway – Cambrian)^[1]
- †*Dimorphichnus* (Tanafjord in Finnmark, Norway – Cambrian)^[1]
- †*Diplichnites* (Tanafjord in Finnmark, Norway – Cambrian)^[1]
- †*Diplocraterion* (Gotland, Sweden – Silurian)
- †*Glockerichnus* (Tanafjord in Finnmark, Norway – Cambrian)^[1]
- †*Gordia* (Tanafjord in Finnmark, Norway – Cambrian)^[1]
- †*Grallator* (*Eubrontes*) *giganteus* (Sweden – Jurassic)^[109]
- †*Grallator* (*Eubrontes*) *soltykovensis* (Sweden – Jurassic)^[109]
- †*Gyrolithes* (Tanafjord in Finnmark, Norway – Cambrian)^[1]
- †*Helicolithus* (Tanafjord in Finnmark, Norway – Ediacaran)^[1]
- †*Helminthoidichnites* (Tanafjord in Finnmark, Norway – Cambrian)^[1]
- †*Mobergella* (Gotland, Sweden – Cambrian)
- †*Monocraterion* (Tanafjord in Finnmark, Norway – Cambrian)^[1]
- †*Monomorphichnus* (Tanafjord in Finnmark, Norway – Cambrian)^[1]
- †*Multina* (Tanafjord in Finnmark, Norway – Cambrian)^[1]
- †*Paleodictyon* (Tanafjord in Finnmark, Norway – Cambrian)^[1]
- †*Palaeophycus* (Lugnås in Västergötland, Sweden / Tanafjord in Finnmark, Norway – Cambrian)^{[1][161]}
- †*Phoebichnus* (Tanafjord in Finnmark, Norway – Cambrian)^[1]
- †*Phycodes* (Tanafjord in Finnmark, Norway – Cambrian)^[1]
- †*Planolites* (Tanafjord in Finnmark, Norway – Cambrian)^[1]
- †*Psammichnites* (Tanafjord in Finnmark, Norway – Cambrian)^[1]
- †*Plagiogmus* (Tanafjord in Finnmark, Norway – Cambrian)^[1]
- †*Rhizocorallium* (Tanafjord in Finnmark, Norway – Cambrian)^[1]
- †*Rusophycus dipar* (Gotland, Sweden – Cambrian)
- †*Rusophycus avalonensis* (Tanafjord in Finnmark, Norway – Cambrian)^[1]
- †*Rusophycus* (Hjälmsäter in Västergötland, Sweden – Cambrian)^[162]
- †*Skolithos* (Tanafjord in Finnmark, Norway – Cambrian)^[1]
- †*Skolithos* (Kalmarsund in Småland, Sweden – Cambrian)^[163]
- †*Squamodictyon* (Tanafjord in Finnmark, Norway – Cambrian)^[1]
- †*Syringomorpha* (Tanafjord in Finnmark, Norway – Cambrian)^[1]
- †*Taenidium* (Tanafjord in Finnmark, Norway – Cambrian)^[1]
- †*Teichichnus* (Gotland, Sweden – Cambrian)
- †*Teichichnus* (Tanafjord in Finnmark, Norway – Cambrian)^[1]
- †*Thalassinoides* (Tanafjord in Finnmark, Norway – Cambrian)^[1]
- †*Torrowangea* (Tanafjord in Finnmark, Norway – Cambrian)^[1]
- †*Treptichnus pedum* (Tanafjord in Finnmark, Norway – Cambrian)^[1]
- †*Zoophycos* (Tanafjord in Finnmark, Norway – Cambrian)^[1]

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